






# **KRIBIOLISA™ Endonuclease *Serratia marcescens* (FastNuclease™) ELISA**

**REF** : KBBA36

Ver 3.0

**RUO**

ELISA for Quantitative Determination of endonuclease *Serratia marcescens* in Cell Culture and Biological Samples

<b>RUO</b>	For Research Use Only	<b>REF</b>	Catalog Number
	Store At	<b>LOT</b>	Batch Code
	Manufactured By		Biological Risk
	Expiry Date		Consult Operating Instructions

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**KBBA36**  
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96 tests

**REF**



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**Introduction:**

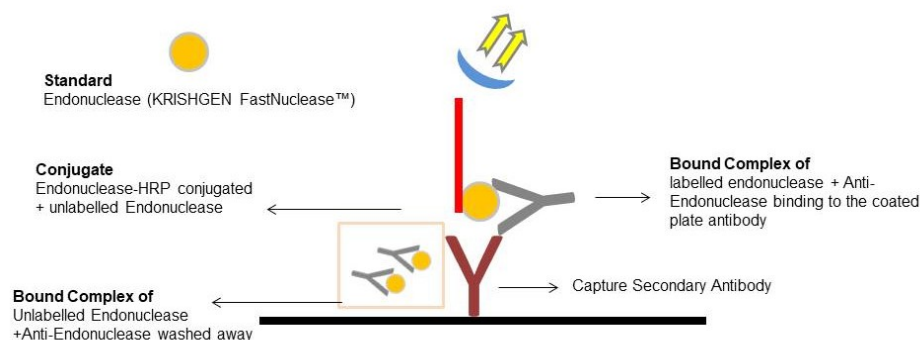
*Serratia marcescens* nuclease originates from Gram negative bacteria *S. marcescens* and heads a family of homological non-specific nucleases that are widely spread in the world. *Serratia* nuclease is most studied one and it is capable to cleavage both RNA and DNA in either single or double stranded form.

**Intended Use:**

The Endonuclease *Serratia marcescens* ELISA kit developed for quantitative determination of endonuclease in samples from downstream processing where endonuclease is used as a process or purification aid.

**Principle:**

The Endonuclease *Serratia marcescens* (FastNuclease™) ELISA is a competitive immunoassay for the determination of *Serratia* endonuclease in sample. The secondary antibodies specific to anti-endonuclease are coated on to the microtiter plate. A constant concentration of HRP labeled endonuclease and varying concentration of standard or sample containing endonuclease compete for binding to anti-endonuclease antibodies. This immune complex is captured by the coated secondary antibody. After incubation and washing, the unbound labeled enzyme is removed. Then addition of substrate develops blue color during incubation period and the reaction is stopped after the addition of stop solution with development of yellow color. The intensity of the color generated is inversely proportional to the amount of endonuclease in the sample.



**Kit Contents:**

1. Capture Secondary Antibody Microtitre coated well plate (12 x 8 wells) - 1 no
2. Standard (concentrated, 10 ug/ml) - 50 ul
3. Endonuclease:HRP Conjugate - 6 ml
4. Anti-Endonuclease Antibody - 5 ul
5. Wash Buffer (20X) - 25 ml
6. Assay Diluent - 60 ml
7. TMB Substrate - 12 ml
8. Stop Solution - 12 ml
9. Instruction manual

**Materials to be provided by the End-User:**

1. Microplate Reader able to measure absorbance at 450 nm.
2. Adjustable pipettes to measure volumes ranging from 50 ul to 1000 ul.
3. Deionized (DI) water.
4. Wash bottle or automated microplate washer.
5. Graph paper or software for data analysis.
6. Tubes to prepare standard/sample dilutions.
7. Timer.
8. Absorbent paper.

**Storage Information:**

1. Store the Standard and Detection Antibody at -20°C upon receipt. Rest all kit components shall be stored at 2-8° C.
2. Before using, bring all components to room temperature (18-25°C). Upon assay completion return all components to appropriate storage conditions.

**Health Hazard Warnings:**

1. Reagents that contain preservatives may be harmful if ingested, inhaled or absorbed through the skin. Refer to the MSDS online for details.
2. To reduce the likelihood of blood-borne transmission of infectious agents, handle all serum and/or plasma in accordance with NCCLS regulations.

**Sample Preparation:**

The test sample should be diluted at least 1:2 in Assay diluent. At this dilution Assay diluent interference in assay will be negligible.

**Reagent Preparation:**

Please refer to the **Reagent Preparation Sheet** for lot specific reagent preparation accompanying each kit.

**Assay procedures**

1. Bring all reagents to room temperature prior to use. It is strongly recommended that all standards and samples be run in duplicate or triplicate. A standard curve is required for each assay.
2. Add **50 ul/well of Standards and Samples** to the plate. Perform two-fold serial dilutions of the 256 ng/ml, either within the plate or in separate tubes. Thus, the standard concentrations are 256 ng/ml, 128 ng/ml, 64 ng/ml, 32 ng/ml, 16 ng/ml, 8 ng/ml, 2 ng/ml, 1 ng/ml and 0 ng/ml (50 ul of assay diluent).

Standard Concentration	Standard No	Dilution Particulars
1 ug/ml	Middle Stock	10 ul Original Standard + 90 ul Assay Diluent
256 ng/ml	Standard No.9	64 ul Middle stock + 186 ul Assay Diluent
128 ng/ml	Standard No.8	100 ul Standard No.9 + 100 ul Assay Diluent
64 ng/ml	Standard No.7	100 ul Standard No.8 + 100 ul Assay Diluent
32 ng/ml	Standard No.6	100 ul Standard No.7 + 100 ul Assay Diluent
16 ng/ml	Standard No.5	100 ul Standard No.6 + 100 ul Assay Diluent
8 ng/ml	Standard No.4	100 ul Standard No.5 + 100 ul Assay Diluent
2 ng/ml	Standard No.3	50 ul Standard No.4 + 150 ul Assay Diluent
1 ng/ml	Standard No.2	100 ul Standard No.3 + 100 ul Assay Diluent
0 ng/ml	Standard No.1	50 ul Assay Diluent

3. Add **50 ul of Endonuclease HRP conjugate** and **Anti-Endonuclease Antibody** to each well. Seal the microplate with the cover membrane, and **incubate at 37°C for 3 hours**.
4. Aspirate and wash plate 5 times and soaking time 1 minute with **Wash Buffer (1X)** and blot residual buffer by firmly tapping plate upside down on absorbent paper. Wipe off any liquid from the bottom outside of the microtiter wells as any residue can interfere in the reading step.
5. Add **100 ul of TMB** solution to each well, seal plate and incubate at **37°C** for 10 minutes.

6. Stop reaction by adding **100 ul of Stop Solution** to each well. Positive wells should turn from blue to yellow.
7. Read absorbance at **450 nm** within 30 minutes of stopping reaction.

**Calculation of Results:**

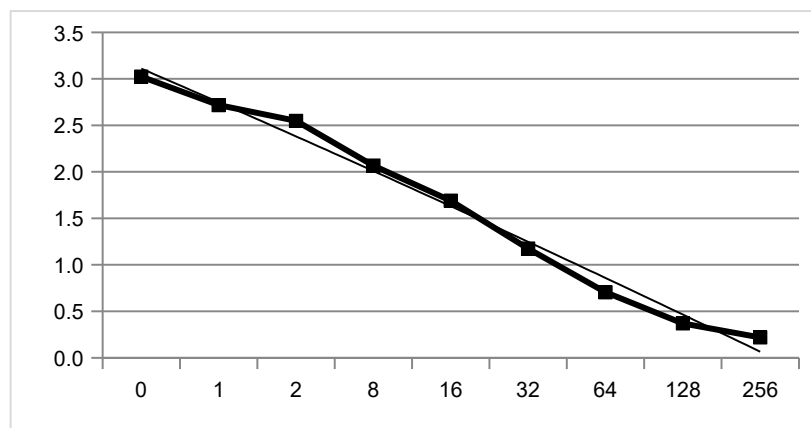
Determine the mean absorbance for each set of duplicate standards and samples. Plot the standard curve on graph paper, with concentration on the x-axis and absorbance on the y-axis. Draw the best fit straight line through the standard points. To determine the unknown concentrations, find the unknowns mean absorbance value on the y-axis and draw a horizontal line to the standard curve. At the point of intersection, draw a vertical line to the x-axis and read the concentration. If samples were diluted, multiply by the appropriate dilution factor.

Computer based curve-fitting software may be preferred.

Typical Data

Standard Concentration (ng/ml)	Abs A	Abs B	Mean Abs	Interpolated Concentration	% Interpolated Concentration against Actual Concentration
0	3.173	2.875	3.024	--	--
1	2.740	2.694	2.717	1.2	121.0
2	2.530	2.566	2.548	2.4	119.8
8	2.127	2.005	2.066	7.6	95.2
16	1.710	1.669	1.690	14.5	90.6
32	1.219	1.130	1.174	32.2	100.6
64	0.706	0.703	0.705	70.2	109.6
128	0.382	0.357	0.370	142.0	111.0
256	0.221	0.217	0.219	215.4	84.1

Typical Graph



**Quality Control:**

It is recommended that for each laboratory assay appropriate quality control samples in each run to be used to ensure that all reagents and procedures are correct.

**Performance Characteristics:**

Please note that this validation is performed in our laboratory and will not necessarily be duplicated in your laboratory. This data has been generated to enable the user to get a preview of the assay and the characteristics of the kit and is generic in nature.

We recommend that the user performs at the minimum; the spike and recovery assay and the dilutional linearity assay to assure quality results. For a more comprehensive validation, the user may run the protocols as suggested by us herein below to develop the parameters for quality control to be used with

the kit.

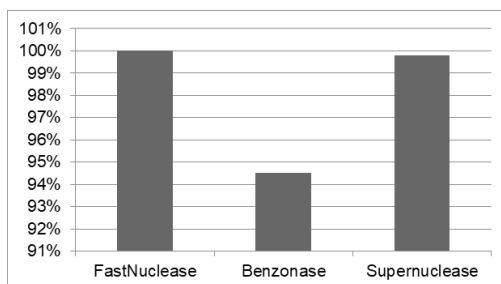
**Sensitivity:**

Limit Of Detection: It is defined as the lowest detectable concentration corresponding to a signal of Mean of '0' standard plus 2\* SD. 10 replicates of '0' standards were evaluated and the LOD was found to **0.1 ng/ml**

Limit of Quantification: LoQ is the lowest concentration at which the analyte can not only be reliably detected but at which some predefined goals for bias and imprecision are met. The LoQ was found to be **0.5 ng/ml**.

**Specificity:**

The antibodies used in the kit for capture and detection are specific for Endonuclease *Serratia Marcescens*. The kit has also been validated using the endonuclease enzyme from Krishgen Biosystems (FastNuclease™), Merck (Benzonase™) and Sino Biologicals (Supernuclease™). The kit has shown efficient recoveries between 86%-118% on buffer spiked with these enzymes.



**Assay Range:**

**1 ng/ml - 256 ng/ml**

**Safety Precautions:**

- **This kit is For Research Use Only.** Follow the working instructions carefully.
- The expiration dates stated on the kit are to be observed. The same relates to the stability stated for reagents
- Do not use or mix reagents from different lots.
- Do not use reagents from other manufacturers.
- Avoid time shift during pipetting of reagents.
- All reagents should be kept in the original shipping container.
- Some of the reagents contain small amount of sodium azide (< 0.1 % w/w) as preservative. They must not be swallowed or allowed to come into contact with skin or mucosa.
- Source materials maybe derived from human body fluids or organs used in the preparation of this kit were tested and found negative for HBsAg and HIV as well as for HCV antibodies. However, no known test guarantees the absence of such viral agents. Therefore, handle all components and all patient samples as if potentially hazardous.
- Since the kit contains potentially hazardous materials, the following precautions should be observed
  - Do not smoke, eat or drink while handling kit material
  - Always use protective gloves
  - Never pipette material by mouth
  - Wipe up spills promptly, washing the affected surface thoroughly with a decontaminant.
  - In any case GLP should be applied with all general and individual regulations to the use of this kit



**LIMITED WARRANTY**

Krishgen Biosystems does not warrant against damages or defects arising in shipping or handling, or out of accident or improper or abnormal use of the product; against defects in products or components not manufactured by Krishgen Biosystems, or against damages resulting from such non-Krishgen Biosystems made products or components. Krishgen Biosystems passes on to customer the warranty it received (if any)

**KRIBIOLISA™ Endonuclease *Serratia marcescens*  
(FastNuclease™) ELISA**

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This Limited Warranty states the entire obligation of Krishgen Biosystems with respect to the product. If any part of this Limited Warranty is determined to be void or illegal, the remainder shall remain in full force and effect.

*Krishgen Biosystems. 2023*

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**SYMBOLS**

**KEY**

20X WASH BUFFER  
TMB SUBSTRATE

	Microtitre coated well plate (12x8 wells)
	Standard
	Conjugate Horseradish Peroxidase
	Assay Diluent
	(20X) Wash Buffer
	TMB Substrate
	Stop Solution
	Consult Instructions for Use
	Catalog Number
	Expiration Date
	Storage Temperature